Bias in the Media

1. Question

You have learned about primary and secondary sources. Documents and events may be interpreted in different ways based on a number of factors. It all depends on the <u>perspective</u> and the <u>context</u> in which something was written. Occasionally, the media reports news that contains <u>bias</u>. (Links go to Visual Thesaurus. Type the word in the search box for a definition.)



How does bias demonstrated by the mass media impact a person's perception of a topic?

2. Information Sources

In an ideal world, historians and reporters would not demonstrate bias in their articles. They should present all of the facts without giving their personal opinion on an issue. Many people get their information through many sources of media. It is the goal of media news to remain unbiased.

Can you identify the different forms of bias in the media? Review this reading and then test your knowledge.

1 2 3 4 5 6 Next



television,

newspapers

Image Source: clipart.com by subscription



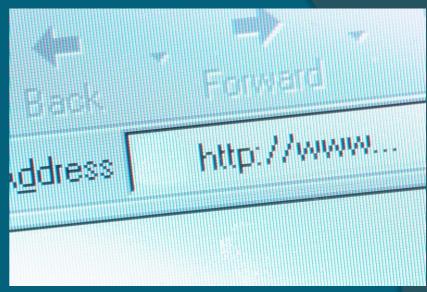
3. Student Activity

Determine how bias has evolved over the years by reading the article "Media Bias" Read using the SQ3R Strategy.

In order to see how the headline may not always match the story, test your knowledge by completing Heads Up Headlines.

1 2 3 4 5 6 Next

Media may be digital or in print form





4. Assessment Activity

1 2 3 4 <u>5</u> 6 <u>Next</u>

Now that you know about the types of bias and how media bias may be portrayed, it's time to challenge your knowledge. Your teacher will give you a topic. Your task is to find two articles on the same topic. You will try and identify specific types of bias in the article.

It is suggested that you begin your search for articles using the <u>BCPS</u> <u>Online Databases</u>, specifically <u>NetTrekker</u> and <u>Opposing Viewpoints</u>. You may also find information on news websites. Suggested sources include <u>Reuters</u> or the <u>Associated Press</u>.

Write a letter to the publisher of the newspaper or website. The letter should include the following:

- Title of the article and the author/reporter/historian
- Specific examples of bias found (remember to use the vocabulary terms from slide 2)
- At least 2 suggestions the writer could do to make the article free of bias.
- Specific examples of how bias in the article will impact your view on a topic.
- Scoring Tool



Video of Brian
 Williams reporting
 on the CBS News
 Scandal where
 bias was
 demonstrated.

5. Enrichment Activities





Examples of Media Bias... Do you agree that the media may be biased? What are your thoughts? See what others think about the media.

- President Clinton Accusing Fox News of Bias Video
- CBS staff fired over media bias Video
- What is Media Bias? Article
- First Lady Bush talks about bias in Iraq
 War reporting Video
- Image Bias Game

6. Teacher Support Materials

BCPS Curriculum

7th Grade KSI-D, evaluate bias in mass media coverage of the Arab-Israeli conflict

8th Grade Students will examine the concept of history in order to draw conclusions regarding its role in interpreting the human past.

Maryland State Curriculum

- 7.5.C.1. Analyze the major sources of tension and conflict in the contemporary world
- 7.1.B.1. Analyze the methods used by individuals and groups to shape governmental policy and actions
- 7.1.B.2. Analyze the importance of civic participation as a citizen of the world
- 7.2.B.1. Analyze how diverse cultures shape a pluralistic society
- 7.5.C.1. Analyze the major sources of tension and conflict in the contemporary world
- R1.3.4 Uses understanding of the meaning, coherence, validity, and relevancy of ideas to guide comprehension and make connections within and across texts.

Common Core State Standards

Reading: 1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

Writing: 7. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

Standards for the 21st Century Learner

- 1.1.6 Read, view, and listen for information presented in any format (e.g. textual, visual, media, digital) in order to make inferences and gather meaning.
- 2.1.3 Use strategies to draw conclusions from information and apply knowledge to curricular areas, real-world situations, and further investigations.

Maryland Technology Literacy Standards for Students

3.0: Use a variety of technologies for learning and collaboration.

<u>1</u> <u>2</u> <u>3</u> <u>4</u> <u>5</u> <u>6</u>

Time Frame: Two 50 minute class periods

Differentiation:

- Direct students to use comprehension tools included in databases, such as: audio read-aloud, labeled reading levels, and embedded dictionaries.
- Teachers may choose articles ahead of time for students based on reading level and content.

<u>Learning Styles:</u> Visual, Auditory, Global Understanding and Analytical.

AVID Strategies: SQ3R Reading Strategy

Notes to the teacher:

- Teachers must pick topics prior to instruction for students to find newspaper articles about. This may include an election, global disputes, reform movements, wars/conflict, discrimination and product advertisements.
- Students should have prior knowledge about primary and secondary sources.

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